

A Title is the Accurately Described Content with Fewest Possible Words (in English)

(Title should be Clearly Defined and Informative (**max 10 words**); using Times New Roman (TNR) size-14 pt, single spacing, bold, align center)

Author1's Name¹, Author2's Name², and so on

(Authors' names without academic title, TNR size-12 pt, single spacing, align center)

¹Institution/affiliation, address of institution/affiliation

²Institution/affiliation, address of institution/affiliation

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Abstract

Write the abstract in English. The Abstract should be informative and completely self-explanatory, provide a clear statement of the problem, explain the reason why this study is important to do, novelty, explain the research method used, the proposed approach, point out major findings and conclusions. The Abstract should be 151 to 200 words in length and in italicized format. Standard nomenclature should be used and abbreviations should be avoided. No literature should be cited, use TNR 11 pt, single space, and the word "Abstract" is indented. Beside that, the keyword list provides the opportunity to add keywords, used by the indexing and abstracting services, in addition to those already present in the title.

Keywords: *minimum 3 and maximum 5 words or phrases from paper (in English, TNR size-11 pt, italicized).*

Introduction

The authors have to refer to [Transdisciplinary International Journal of Academic Research] guidelines for format and style. [Transdisciplinary International Journal of Academic Research] also provides a template to assist Authors in preparing manuscripts. To use this template, please just 'Save As' this file to your document, then copy and paste your document here.

The manuscript is written in Microsoft Word, single space, Times New Roman 12 pt, which can be downloaded at the website: <http://tjarjournals.com>. The main text format consists of a flat left-right columns on A4 paper. The margin text from the left, right, top, bottom 3 cm; and total number of pages is 9-11. The terms in foreign languages are written italic. Authors are suggested to present their articles in the section structure: **Introduction - Methods - Results - Discussion - Conclusion - Conflict of Interest - Acknowledgements - References**. This article format is intended to provide a comprehensive understanding to the readers or colleagues on what the article discusses and delivers.

The introduction should provide a clear background, a clear statement of the problem, explain the reason why this study is important to do and the research's state-of-the-art is necessary to be explained within the introduction to show novelty and originality of the topic to be discussed and presented.

This section must present theories or concepts too (select ones in line with the focus of analysis) and/or research type to be used. Note that citation or adoption from references, i.e. international journals, should become a priority (minimum 30 references). On the other hand, secondary data, such as sources from the textbooks/e-books, national journals, scientific works (thesis or dissertation) and/or internet must be adopted according to previous studies. The secondary data must not exceed 10 per cent of the total references.

Methods

It should be written clearly and completely containing a clear description of analytical, and/or statistical procedures; so they can be repeated by other researchers. References of original methods/procedures must be stated and all modifications of procedures (if any) should be explained. Methods comprises brief information concerning research paradigm to be applied, approach(es), procedure(s), and type/characteristic (please select one of them) as the leading format for your research. Mention unit of analysis with comprehensive data analysis. Meanwhile, tables and figures are presented center, as shown below and cited in the manuscript.

Table 1. The title should be brief and clear. Only the initial word is capitalized, typed above the table, and numbered using Arabic number (source: ...)

No	Age	Amount	Percentage
1.	<20	69	59
2.	21-30	39	34
3.	>30	8	7
Total		116	100

Note: Footnote for statistical analysis should be written. Each abbreviation or symbols should be described in footnote (AA=.....; AB=.....)

Tables should be prepared using Microsoft Word Table function, select Insert>Table and follow the instruction. Please do not separate cells into rows and columns by using tabs and spaces. Tables should be clear and stand alone giving complete information although without text.

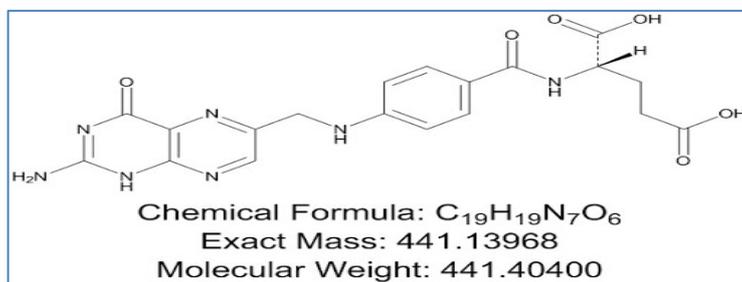


Figure 1. Title should be brief and clear, located under the figure or graph. Only the initial word is capitalized and numbered with Arabic number. Symbols or abbreviations, and description of figure and graph should be defined in title (\pm =.....; AA=.....; AB=.....) (source: ...)

Results

This part presents results or findings. Figures or graphs can also be presented here to support your findings, and there should be no duplication of data in graphs or figures. We suggest that you mention supporting instrument(s), in forms of illustration, figures, photographs, tables, and graphs.

Discussion

This part contains analysis of the findings and reflection/discussion according to the research findings. In presenting the discussion, use a comprehensive explanation in order to elaborate the whole data found during the research. By doing so, you can fill gap of knowledge. And it should be logically lead to the conclusion: are the results presented related to original question, make sure there is no repetition of results in discussion section, limitation and weakness of the study need to be explained.

Conclusion

Conclusion should be written briefly in single paragraph. This part presents recommendation as well as implication of the finding as a whole, either intended to broaden method realm or to develop a theoretical framework, as such that it outreaches the users from broader societies. Moreover, it can also be added the prospect of further studies into the next (based on results and discussion).

Conflict of Interest

No conflict of interest with any financial, personal, or other relationships with other people or organization related to the material discussed in the manuscript.

Acknowledgements

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References

1. Standard Journal Article:

- Halpern SD, Ubel PA, Caplan AL. Solid-organ transplantation in HIV- infected patients. *N Engl J Med.* 2002; 347: 284-287
- Pugia MJ, Sammer R, Corey P, Lott JA, Anderson L, Gleason S, The uristat in dipstick is useful in distinguishing upper respiratory from urinary tract infections. *Clin Chim Acta*2004;341: 73-81.
- Rose ME, Huerbin MB, Melick J, Marion DW, PalmerAM, Schiding JK, et al. Regulation of interstitial excitatory amino acid concentrations after cortical contusion injury. *Brain Res*2002; 935 (1-2): 40-46.

2. In Press:

- Tian D, Araki H, Stahl E, Bergelson J, Kreitman M. Signature of balancing selection in Arabidopsis. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA.* In press 2002.

3. Books and Other Monographs:

- Burrow GN. The Thyroid: nodules and neoplasia. In: Fleig P, Baxter JD, Broadus AE, FrohmanL A, editors. *Endocrinology and metabolism.* 2nd ed. New York: McGraw-Hill. 1989: 473-507.

- Pal GK and Pal Pravati. Brainstem auditory evoked potential. In: Text book of practical physiology. 2nd ed. Chennai: Orient Longman. 2005: 305-309.

4. Conference Paper:

- Christensen S, Oppacher F. An analysis of Kozas computational effort statistic for genetic programming. Euro GP 2002: 5th European Conference on Genetic Programming; 2002 Apr 3-5; Kinsdale Ireland.

5. Dissertation:

- Borkowski MM. Infant sleep and feeding: a telephone survey of Hispanic Americans [dissertation]. Mount Pleasant (MI): Central Michigan University;2002.

Note:

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